## The SUMO Speaker Series for Undergraduates

(food from Pizza Chicago) Wednesday, September 22<sup>nd</sup> 4:30-5:20, room 380C

## Impossibility theorems for elementary integration

Professor Brian Conrad



## ABSTRACT:

In calculus classes it is often said that  $\int e^{-x^2}$  cannot be "computed in elementary terms." How does one *prove* such a statement? At a more basic level, what exactly does "elementary terms" really mean? (Without a precise definition it's hard to make a proof!) After giving a reasonable definition, we'll discuss a remarkably concrete necessary condition for "elementarity" of integrals, and analyze the criterion in the case of  $\int e^{-x^2}$  to verify it really is non-elementary.

## sumo.stanford.edu/speakers